



ALABAMA

Despite enactment of the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996 (HIPAA, P.L. 104-191), individuals with preexisting conditions continue to face challenges accessing affordable and adequate health insurance. HIPAA sets minimum standards of protection to improve access to health insurance for millions of Americans obtaining coverage through group insurance. HIPAA also imposes some limits on the time that preexisting conditions may be excluded from coverage and guarantees access to coverage for certain individuals who lose group coverage. However, HIPAA does not address the private individual insurance market. Despite its strengths, HIPAA has many gaps that have been exposed over the decade since its enactment, including insufficient protection of individuals with chronic illnesses. Below is a snapshot of chronic illness and the uninsured population in your state.

DEMOGRAPHICS

	Alabama	United States
• Population	4,501,740	292,947,440
• Non-Elderly Adults who are Uninsured	16% (647,140)	18% (46,118,230)
• Children who are Uninsured	6% (70,320)	12% (9,035,420)
• Total Enrollment of Medicaid Population ¹	15% (678,210)	13% (37,868,010)
• Individuals with a Life-Threatening, Chronic or Debilitating Illness ²	32% (1,440,557)	32% (93,743,181)
• Individuals in the Private Market (non-group) ³	3% (144,640)	5% (14,162,970)

STATE HIGH RISK POOL

• Number Enrolled in State High Risk Pool ⁴	3,065
• Waiting / Look-Back Period for Preexisting Conditions	n/a
• Average Cost to State per Enrollee per Year	\$4,190
• Average Cost to Enrollee per Year ⁵	\$2,685

The Alabama Health Plan was created in 1998 to help individuals who are unable to acquire health insurance due to preexisting conditions or who have exhausted the group coverage provided by their employer.⁶ The premium cap for the pool is at 200 percent of the average, standard market rate. These premiums along with assessments on insurers provide the funding for this high-risk pool.⁷

HEALTH INSURANCE PORTABILITY ASSURANCE INITIATIVE

The goal of the National Patient Advocate Foundation (NPAF) Health Insurance Portability Assurance Initiative is to ensure access to affordable and adequate health insurance for all individuals, particularly those who have become uninsurable due to a preexisting condition or a family history of chronic, debilitating, or life-threatening conditions. NPAF stands ready to work with federal, state, and local policymakers and other stakeholders on this important policy initiative. For more information contact Amy Boivin at amyb@npaf.org

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National Patient Advocate Foundation (NPAF) is a national, non-profit organization that is dedicated to the mission of creating avenues of patient access through improved access to, and reimbursement for, evolving therapies, therapeutic agents, and devices through policy and legislative reform at the state and federal levels. Our mission is shaped by the experiences of the patients served through our companion organization, Patient Advocate Foundation.

¹The Henry J. Kaiser Family Foundation ²Centers for Disease Control, an estimate based on national prevalence data ³The Henry J. Kaiser Family Foundation ⁴National Association of State Comprehensive Health Insurance Plans ⁵The Commonwealth Fund ⁶Alabama Health Insurance Plan ⁷The Robert Wood Johnson Foundation