



TEXAS

Despite enactment of the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996 (HIPAA, P.L. 104-191), individuals with preexisting conditions continue to face challenges accessing affordable and adequate health insurance. HIPAA sets minimum standards of protection to improve access to health insurance for millions of Americans obtaining coverage through group insurance. HIPAA also imposes some limits on the time that preexisting conditions may be excluded from coverage and guarantees access to coverage for certain individuals who lose group coverage. However, HIPAA does not address the private individual insurance market. Despite its strengths, HIPAA has many gaps that have been exposed over the decade since its enactment, including insufficient protection of individuals with chronic illnesses. Below is a snapshot of chronic illness and the uninsured population in your state.

DEMOGRAPHICS

	Texas	United States
• Population	22,520,110	292,947,440
• Non-Elderly Adults who are Uninsured	27% (5,493,990)	18% (46,118,230)
• Children who are Uninsured	20% (1,366,710)	12% (9,035,420)
• Total Enrollment of Medicaid Population ¹	12% (2,743,730)	13% (37,868,010)
• Individuals with a Life-Threatening, Chronic or Debilitating Illness ²	32% (7,206,435)	32% (93,743,181)
• Individuals in the Private Market (non-group) ³	4% (928,550)	5% (14,162,970)

STATE HIGH RISK POOL

• Number Enrolled in State High Risk Pool ⁴	28,180
• Waiting / Look-Back Period for Preexisting Conditions	12 months / 6 months
• Average Cost to State per Enrollee per Year	\$6,101
• Average Cost to Enrollee per Year ⁵	\$2,593

The Texas Health Insurance Risk Pool was created in 1998 to help individuals who are unable to acquire health insurance due to preexisting conditions. The premium cap for the pool is between 125 and 150 percent of the average, standard market rate, and can be increased up to 200 percent after the first full year. These premiums along with assessments on insurers provide the funding for this high-risk pool.⁶

HEALTH INSURANCE PORTABILITY ASSURANCE INITIATIVE

The goal of the National Patient Advocate Foundation (NPAF) Health Insurance Portability Assurance Initiative is to ensure access to affordable and adequate health insurance for all individuals, particularly those who have become uninsurable due to a preexisting condition or a family history of chronic, debilitating, or life-threatening conditions. NPAF stands ready to work with federal, state, and local policymakers and other stakeholders on this important policy initiative. For more information contact Amy Boivin at amyb@npaf.org

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National Patient Advocate Foundation (NPAF) is a national, non-profit organization that is dedicated to the mission of creating avenues of patient access through improved access to, and reimbursement for, evolving therapies, therapeutic agents, and devices through policy and legislative reform at the state and federal levels. Our mission is shaped by the experiences of the patients served through our companion organization, Patient Advocate Foundation.

¹The Henry J. Kaiser Family Foundation ²Centers for Disease Control, an estimate based on national prevalence data ³The Henry J. Kaiser Family Foundation ⁴National Association of State Comprehensive Health Insurance Plans ⁵The Commonwealth Fund ⁶The Robert Wood Johnson Foundation